



*the Energy to Lead*

# Natural Gas Supply Technology

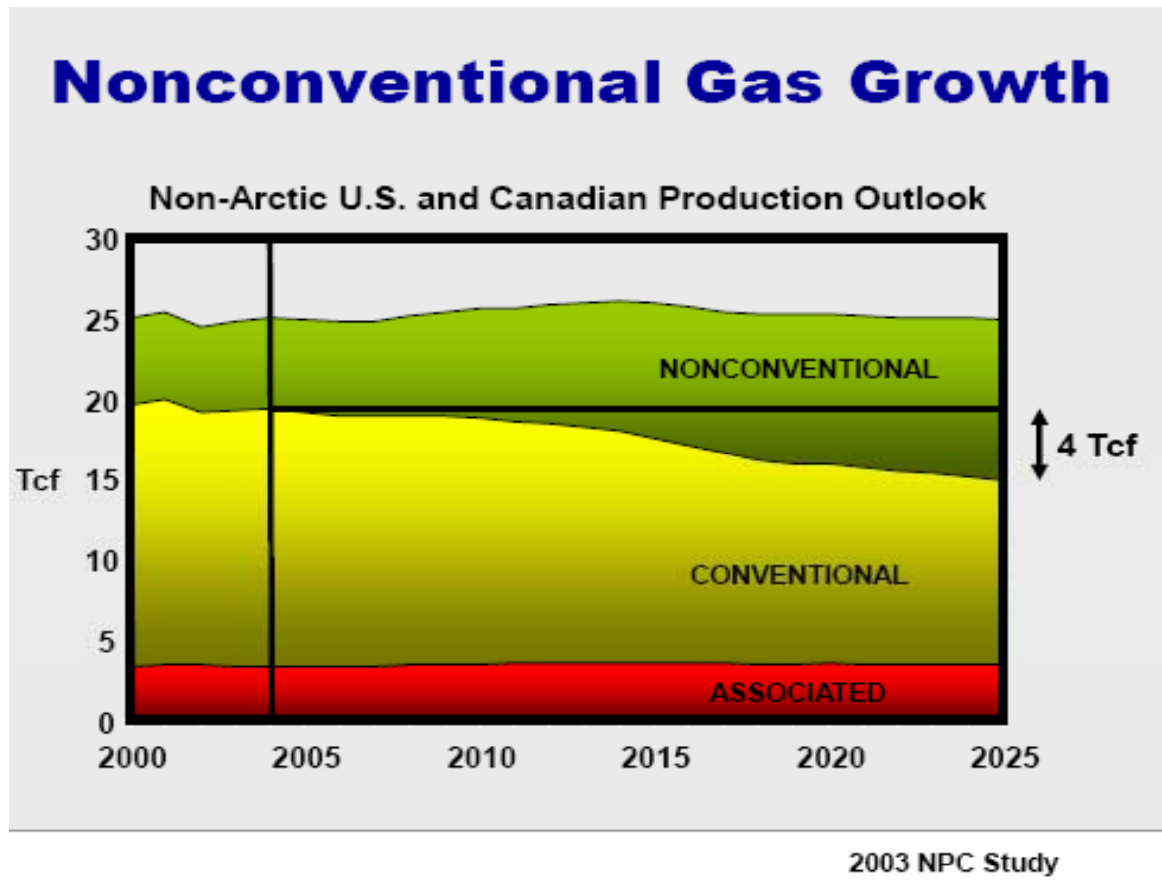
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- > Guy Lewis  
Managing Director, E&P  
GTI Energy Technology Forum  
June 3, 2009

# Natural Gas Supply

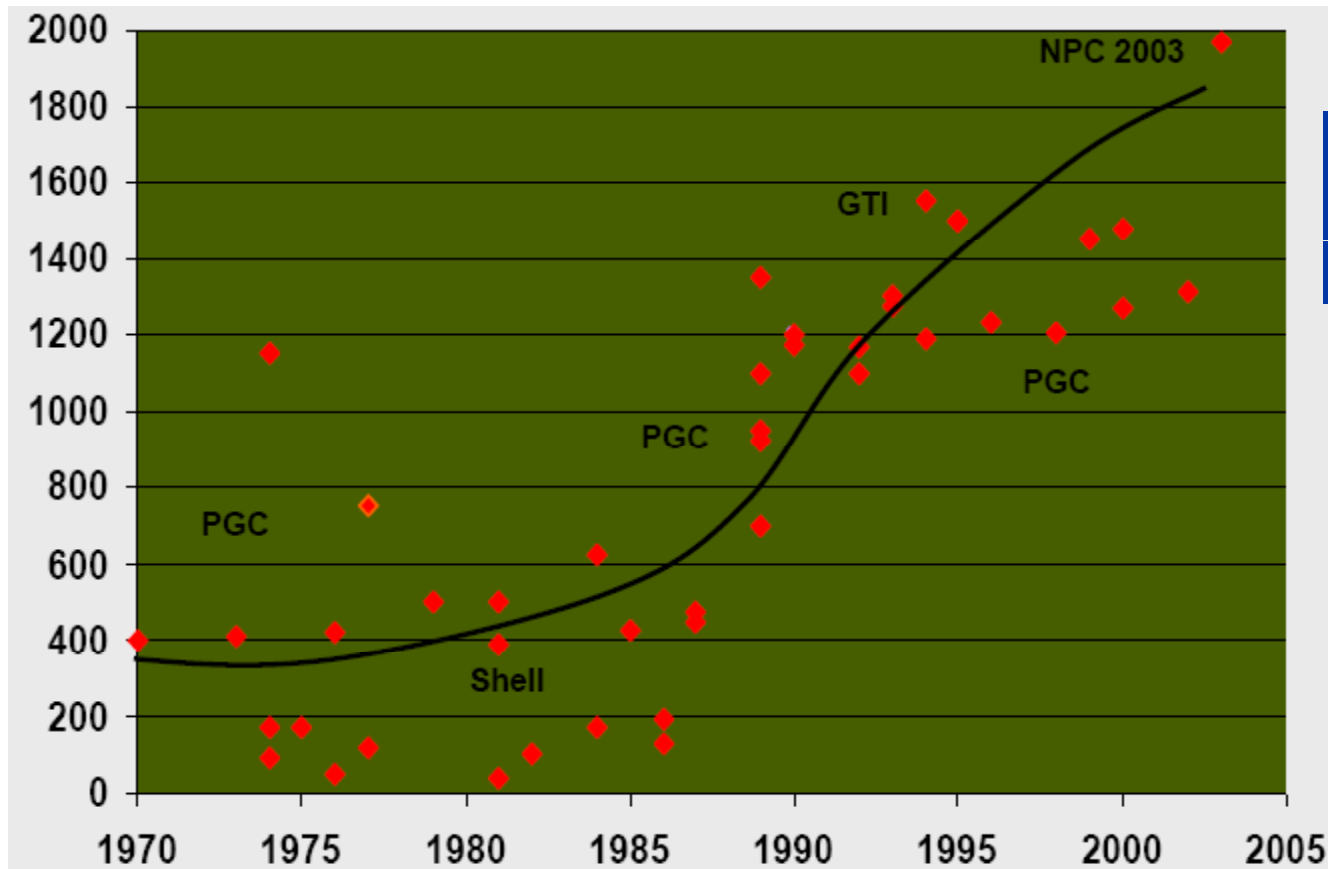
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- > Potentially ample resource
- > Additional supply enabled by enhanced efficiency
- > A sustainable and affordable domestic energy supply worthy of investment in technology and policy attention

# Key to Gas Supply is Unconventional Gas



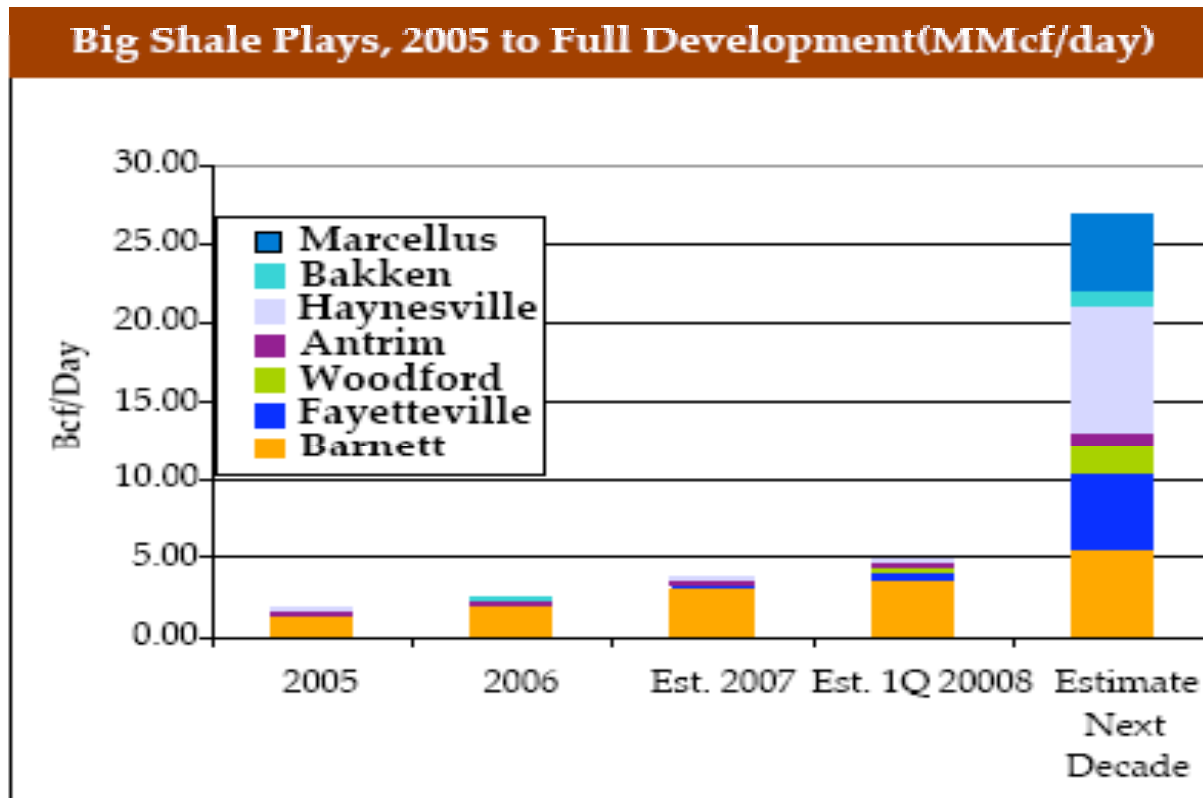
# Evolving Views on Recoverable Resource (TCF)



2006 PGC=1500  
2008 ICF=1830  
2008 NCI=2250

NCI view equal to 120 years of current use

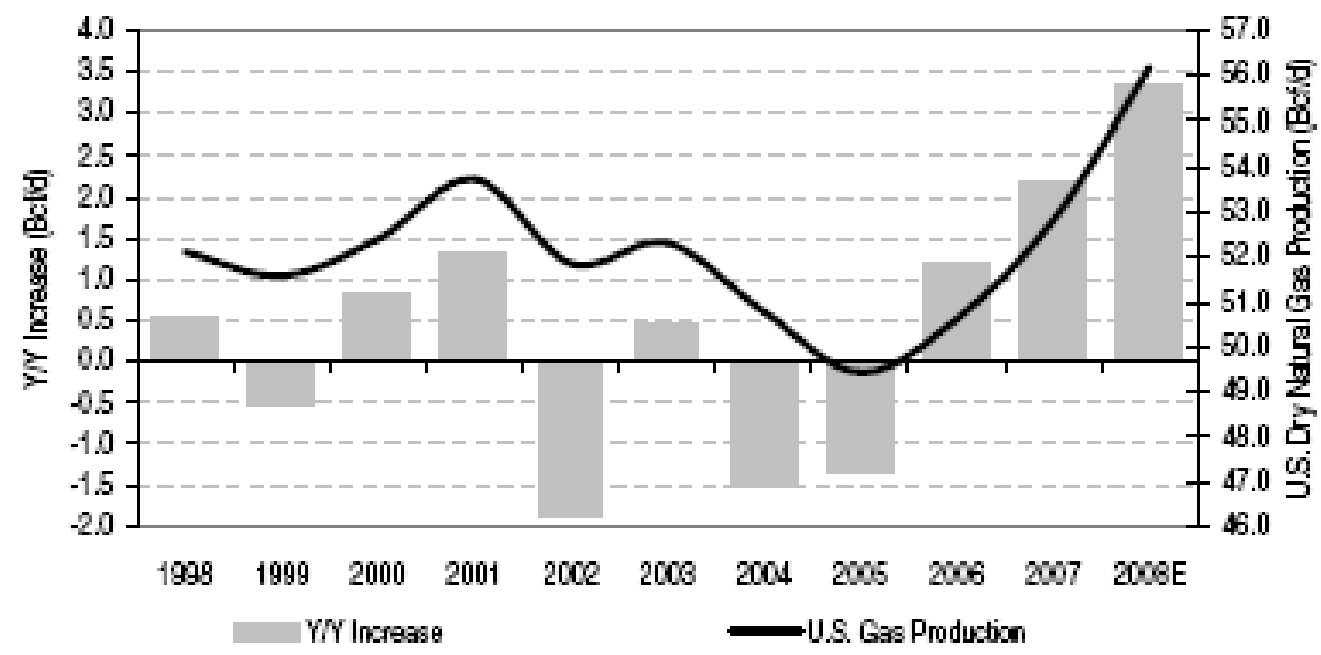
# Potential of Extra 10-12 TCF Supply



Sources: Producer interviews, analyst estimates, NCI calculations.

# Unconventional Gas Focus is Yielding Results

Exhibit 6. U.S. Natural Gas Production & Y/Y Change

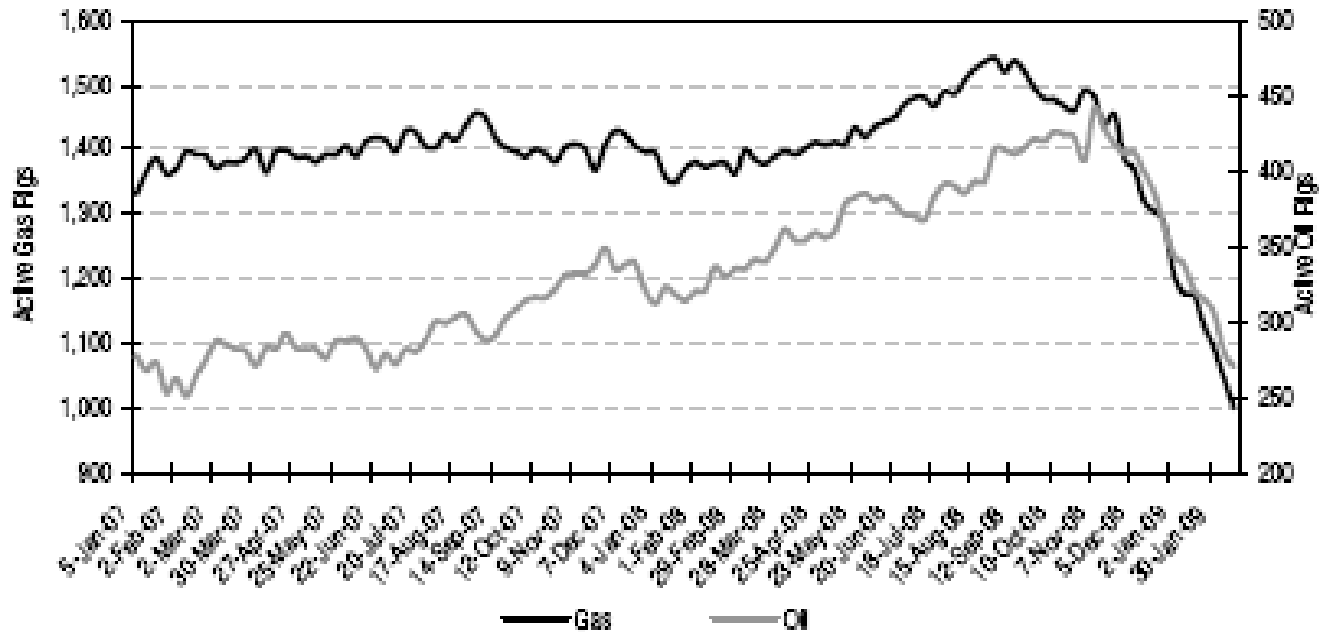


Source: EIA, Baker Hughes and CIBC World Markets Inc.



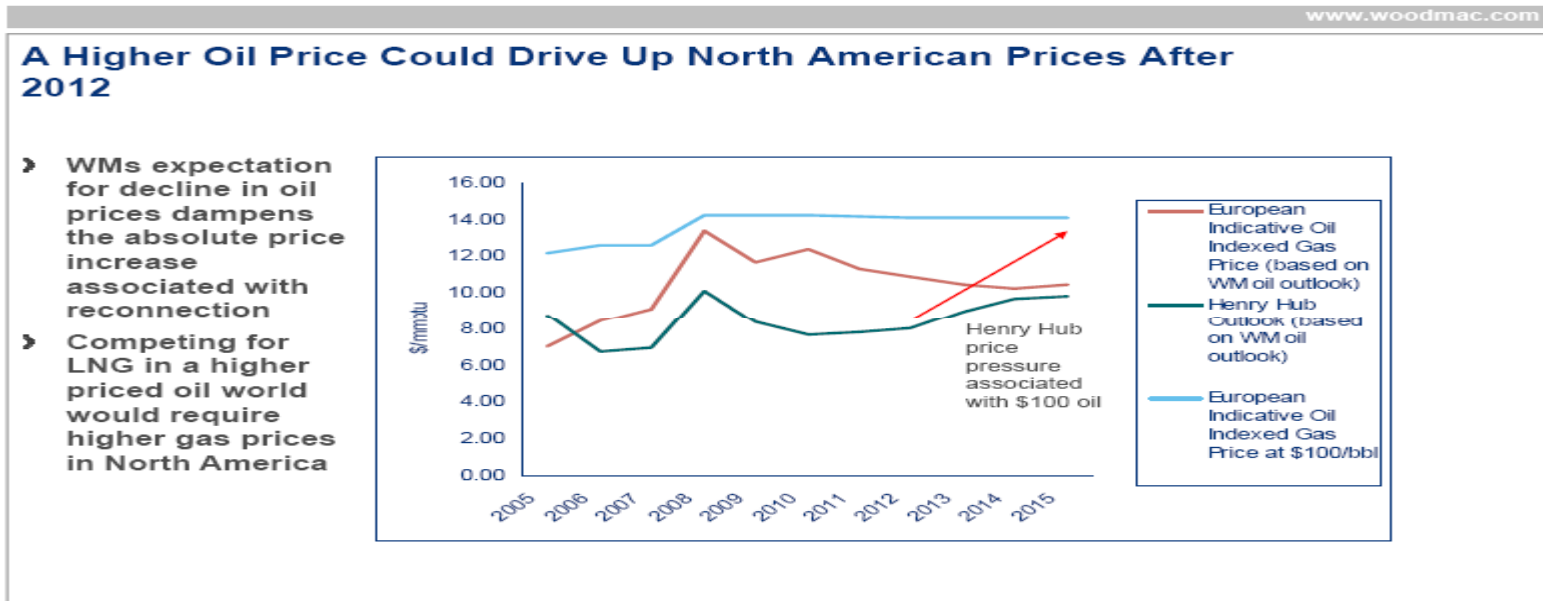
# Current Low Prices Slowing Activity

Exhibit 9. U.S. Active Land Rig Count



Source: Baker Hughes and CIEC World Markets Inc.

# Gas Price Recovery Projected



Wood Mackenzie

Delivering commercial insight to the global energy industry

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- Deutsche Bank - \$6.50 in 2010; \$9 in 2011
- CIBC projecting \$7.50 in 2011 (\$65 crude)
- Near-term over-supply has significantly widened the oil to gas price gap (Current equivalent price over \$10)

# Natural Gas: Cleanest Burning Fossil Fuel

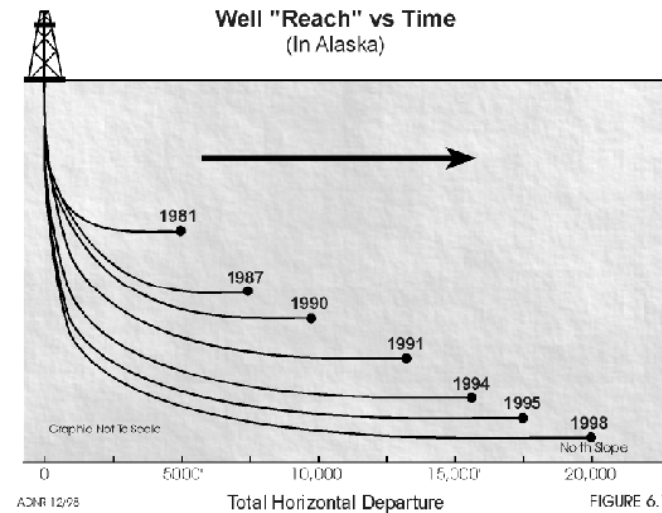
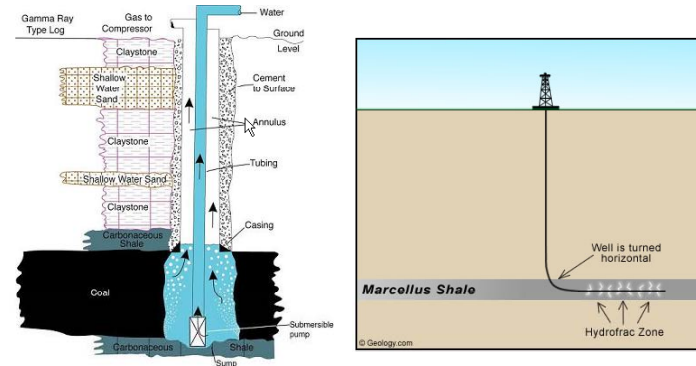
**EXHIBIT 4: COMBUSTION EMISSIONS  
(POUNDS/BILLION BTU OF ENERGY INPUT)**

Air Pollutant	Combusted Source		
	Natural Gas	Oil	Coal
<b>Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)</b>	117,000	164,000	208,000
<b>Carbon monoxide (CO)</b>	40	33	208
<b>Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)</b>	92	448	457
<b>Sulfur dioxide (SO<sub>2</sub>)</b>	0.6	1,122	2,591
<b>Particulates (PM)</b>	7.0	84	2,744
<b>Formaldehyde</b>	0.750	0.220	0.221
<b>Mercury (Hg)</b>	0.000	0.007	0.016

*Sources: EIA, 1998*

# Technology Challenges

- > Coal Bed Methane
  - Produced water
- > Shale
  - Formation evaluation
  - Advanced well construction
  - Stimulation
  - Produced water/environmental footprint
- > Tight Sands
  - Natural fractures
  - Sweet spots
  - Formation evaluation
  - Wellbore-reservoir connectivity
  - Environmental footprint
- > All-Cost Reductions



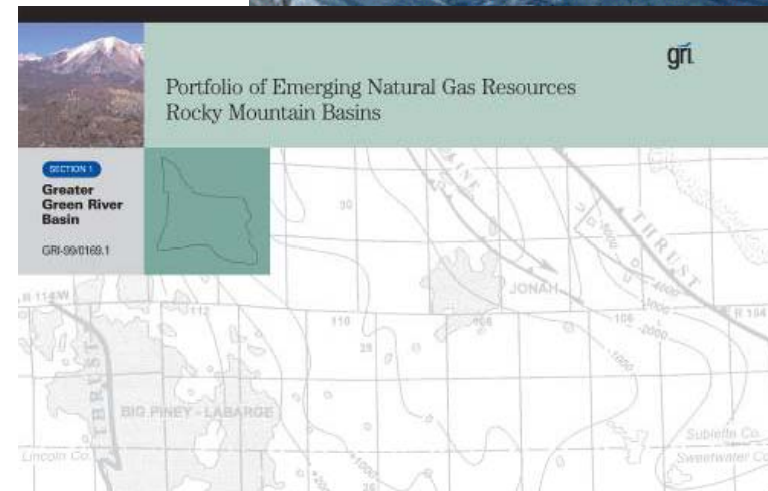
# GTI E&P: Partial List of Products

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- > Cement Pulsation Tool
- > Jet Assist Drilling Tool
- > Through Casing Resistivity
- > Through Casing Density
- > Through Casing Pressure
- > CrystaSulf Process
- > Wellbore Stability
- > Underbalanced Completions
- > Lewis Shale
- > Well Siting In Carbonates
- > Cybergeologist
- > Fracpro/Microseismic
- > S. Louisiana Deep Gas
- > Single Well Seismic
- > Azimvel Software Imaging
- > Rocky Mountain Basins Portfolios
- > Microseismic

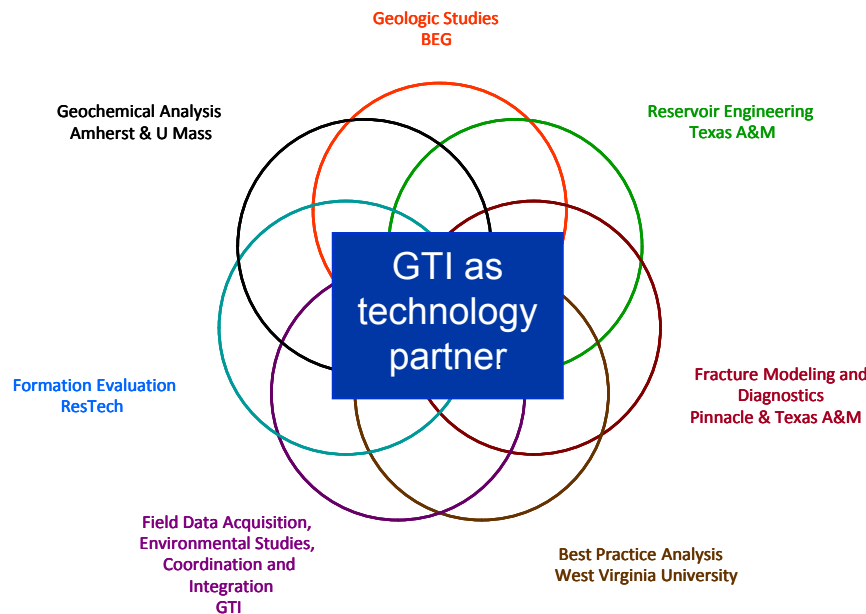
# GTI Unconventional Activities

- > 1990's
  - Resource assessment, modeling, and field work for CBM, shale and tight sands
- > 2000's
  - Support first commercial Canadian CBM production
  - Support coiled tubing drill rig demonstration
  - Research Partnership to Secure Energy for America (RPSEA)



# E&P Focus

- > Be a catalyst for new technology commercialization by (1) leading consortia comprising industry service providers and universities, and (2) creating industry-supported technology development programs

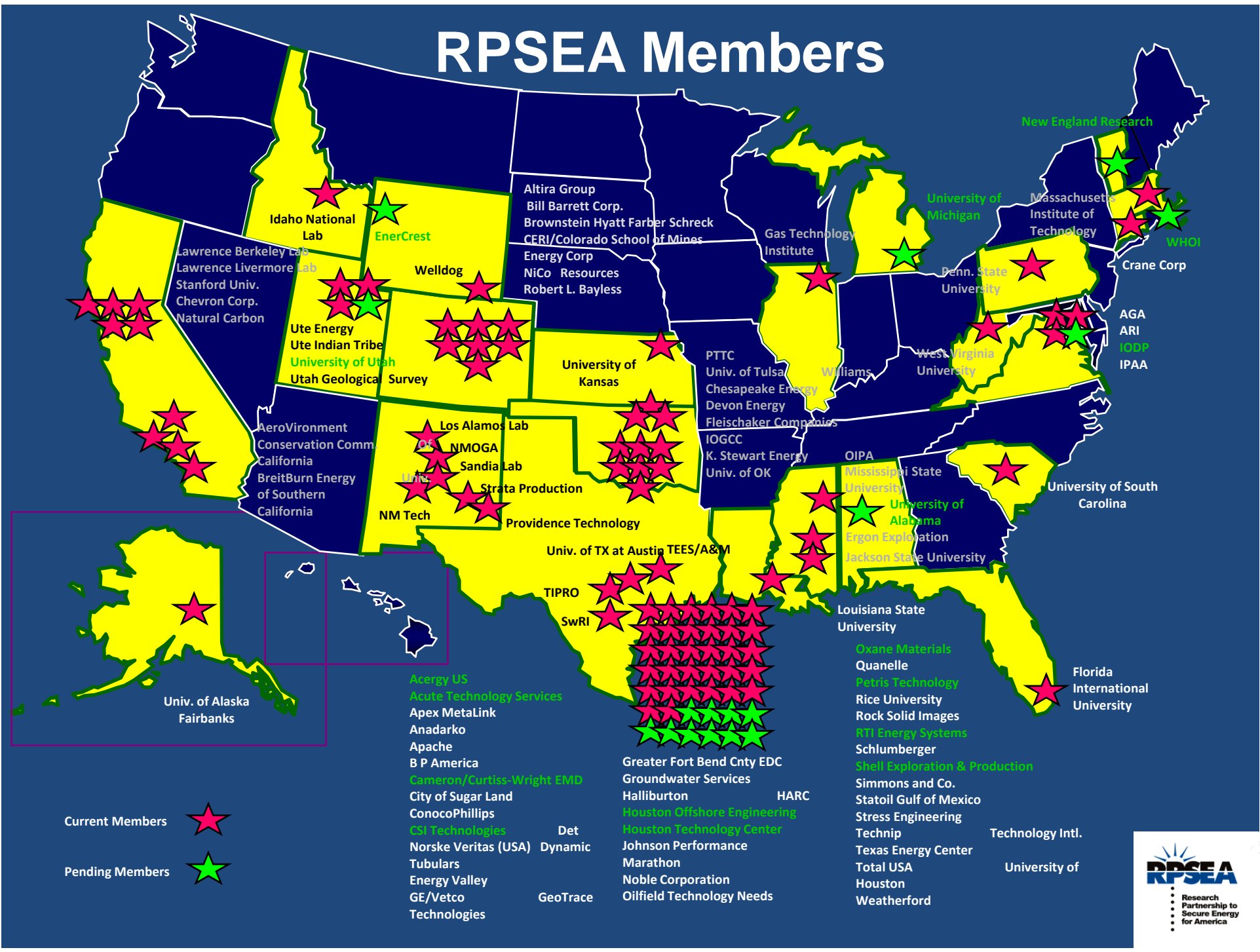


## New Albany Consortium Example

### Producer Participants

- > Noble Energy
- > CNX Gas
- > Trendwell
- > Rex Energy
- > Diversified Operating
- > Aurora Oil & Gas
- > Southwestern Energy

# RPSEA Members



- Current Members ★
- Pending Members ★

- Acergy US
- Acute Technology Services
- Apex Metalink
- Anadarko
- Apache
- B P America
- Cameron/Curtis-Wright EMD
- City of Sugar Land
- ConocoPhillips
- CSI Technologies
- Det
- Norske Veritas (USA)
- Dynamic
- Tubulars
- Energy Valley
- GE/Vetco
- Technologies
- GeoTrace
- Greater Fort Bend Cnty EDC
- Groundwater Services
- Halliburton
- HARC
- Houston Offshore Engineering
- Houston Technology Center
- Johnson Performance
- Marathon
- Noble Corporation
- Oilfield Technology Needs
- Oxane Materials
- Quanelle
- Patris Technology
- Rice University
- Rock Solid Images
- RTI Energy Systems
- Schlumberger
- Shell Exploration & Production
- Simmons and Co.
- Statoil Gulf of Mexico
- Stress Engineering
- Technip
- Technology Intl.
- Texas Energy Center
- Total USA
- University of Houston
- Weatherford



# Produced Water Solutions

- > Barnett Water Management
  - Water Processing
  - Conservation
  - Public Outreach
- > Appalachian program underway



## Barnett Shale JIP

- > Chesapeake Energy
- > ConocoPhillips
- > Denbury Resources
- > Derrick Resources
- > Devon Energy
- > DTE Gas Resources
- > Encana Oil and Gas
- > Harding Co.
- > Pitts Oil Co.
- > Quicksilver
- > Range Resources
- > Sauder Land Co.
- > Shell Oil
- > Sundance Resources
- > Williams Production
- > XTO Energy

# GTI Catoosa Facility Description

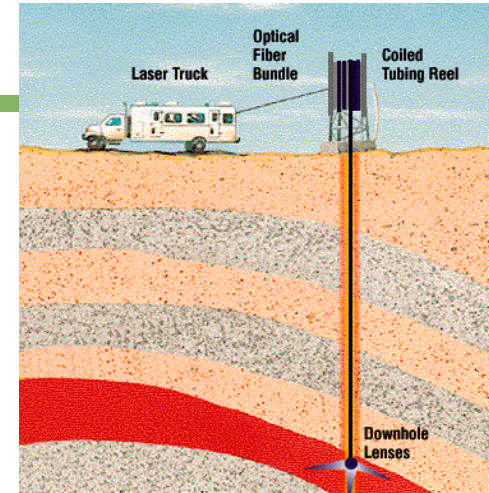
- > 80 acre, full-scale test facility
- > Located near Tulsa, OK
- > 2 drilling units with crew
- > Past customers
  - Halliburton
  - Pathfinder
  - Schlumberger
  - GE
  - Weatherford
  - Grant Prideco
  - BP
  - Particle Drilling
  - Noble Technology
  - Mauer Engineering
  - Technology International
  - Validus International
  - Security DBS



**Mission:** Provide a low risk, cost effective environment to advance drilling and completion technology for technology focused companies to rigorously test new downhole tools, fluids and procedures.

# Laser Applications

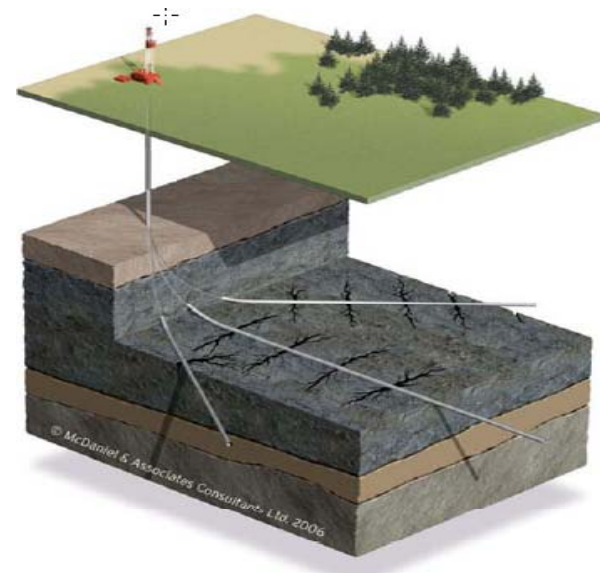
- > GTI Laser Laboratory
  - 5kW doped fiber laser with robotic control
- > Down-Hole Laser Applications
  - Relevant background IP
  - Focus on laser-rock and laser-steel interactions
  - Benefits
    - > Eliminate explosives
    - > Enhanced control
    - > More effective well stimulation
    - > Reduced costs



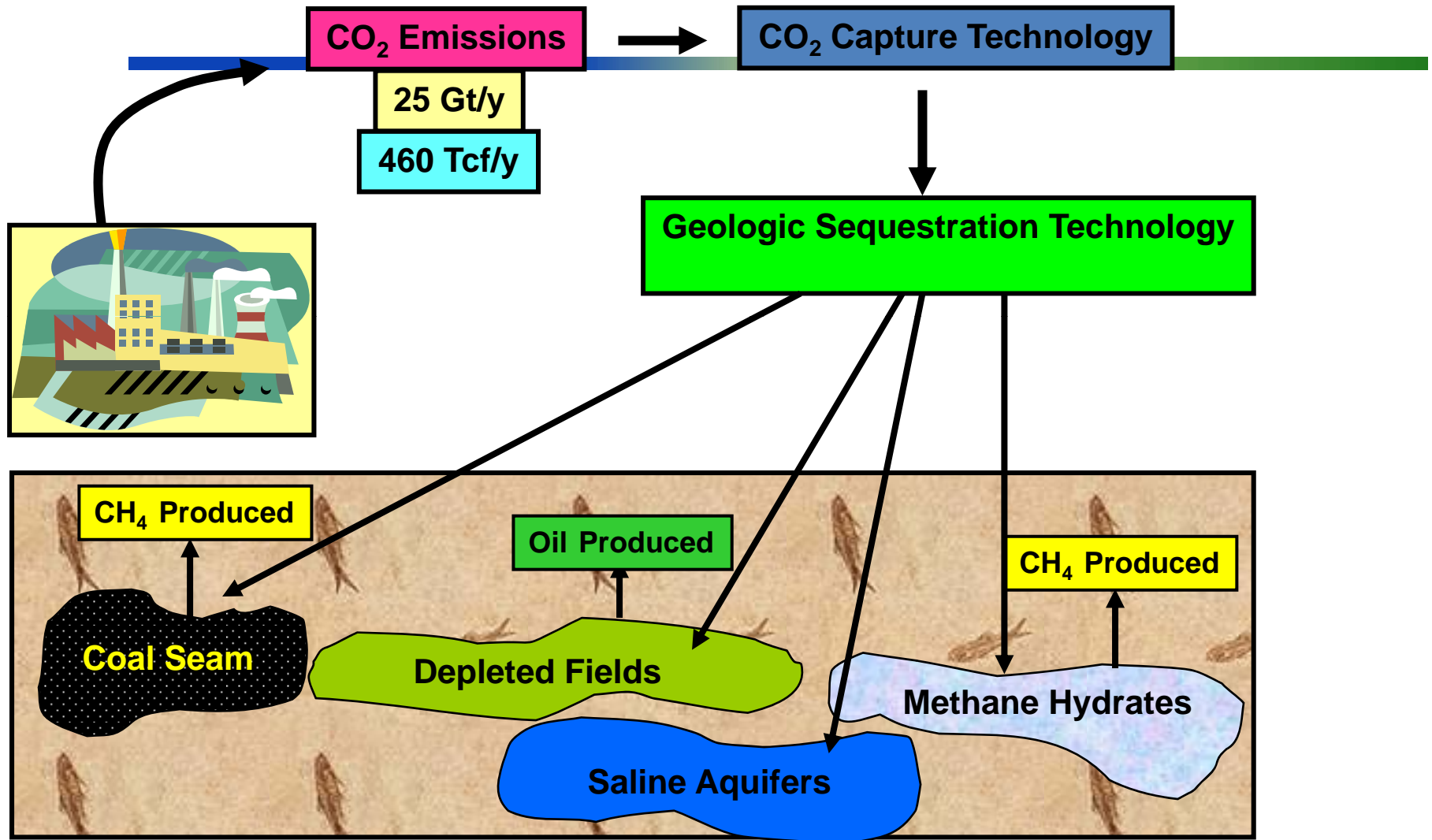
# Fit for Purpose Well Construction

## Portable Coiled Tubing Directional Drilling

- > Continuous coil and downhole directional tools
- > Portability = accessibility
- > 30% cost savings
- > Environmental benefits
- > Safer operations
- > Platform technology



# CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Options



\* 1 billion metric tons CO<sub>2</sub> ~ 19 Tcf.

# Enabling Sustainable Energy

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- > Unconventional gas is a critical resource
  - Domestic and cleaner burning
  - Affordable and potentially abundant
- > New technology required
  - Reduce costs
  - Reduce environmental footprint
- > GTI working in partnership to develop and deploy vital E&P technologies